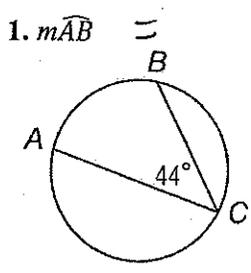


March 27, 2014

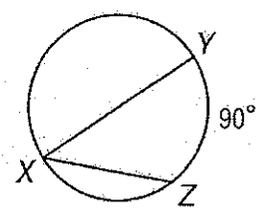
10.5 Warm-Up

Find each measure.



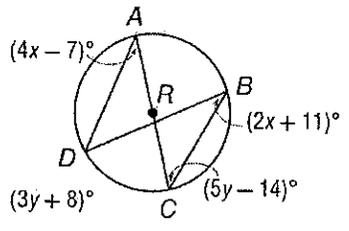
$$44 \cdot 2 = \boxed{88^\circ}$$

2. $m\angle X$



$$\frac{90}{2} = 45^\circ$$

ALGEBRA Find each measure.



3. $m\angle A$

$$4x - 7 = 2x + 11$$

$$-2x + 7 \quad +7$$

$$2x = 18 \quad 4x - 7$$

$$\boxed{x = 9} \quad 4(9) - 7$$

5. $m\angle G$

$$11x + 8 + 8x + 1 = 180$$

$$19x + 9 = 180$$

$$-9 \quad -9$$

$$19x = 171$$

$$x = 9$$

$$8(9) + 1 = \boxed{73}$$

4. $m\angle D$

$$3y + 8 = 5y - 14$$

$$2y = 22$$

$$\boxed{y = 11}$$

$$3y + 8$$

$$3(11) + 8$$

$$\boxed{m\angle D = 41}$$

6. $m\angle H$

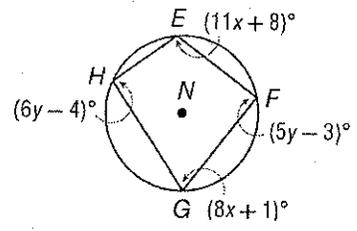
$$6y - 4 + 5y - 3 = 180$$

$$11y - 7 = 180$$

$$11y = 187$$

$$y = 17$$

$$6(17) - 4 = \boxed{98}$$



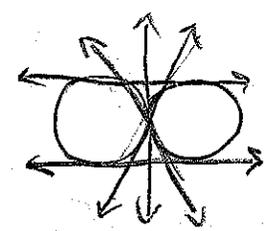
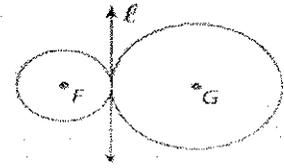
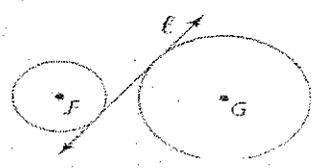
10.5 Tangents

Target: Use properties of tangents to solve problems

Tangents A **tangent** is a line in the same plane as a circle that intersects the circle in exactly one point, called the **point of tangency**. AB is tangent to $\odot C$ at point A . \overline{AB} and \overline{AB} are also called tangents.

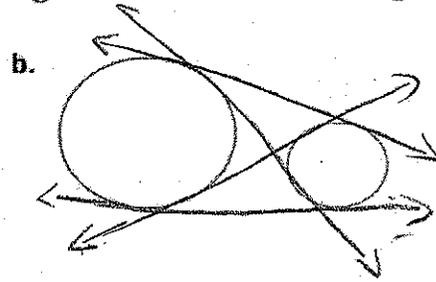
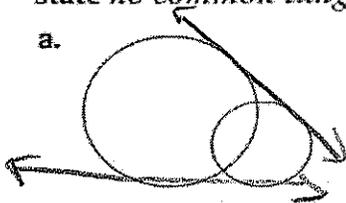


A **common tangent** is a line, ray, or segment that is tangent to two circles in the same plane. In each figure below, line ℓ is a common tangent of circles F and G .

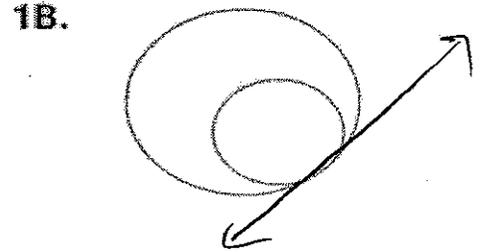
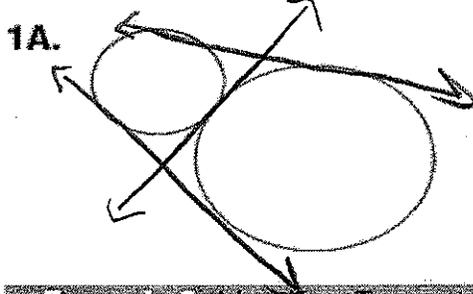


Example 1 Identify Common Tangents

Copy each figure and draw the common tangents. If no common tangent exists, state *no common tangent*.



Guided Practice



Example 2 Identify a Tangent

\overline{JL} is a radius of $\odot J$. Determine whether \overline{KL} is tangent to $\odot J$. Justify your answer.

We need to prove that it's a right angle @ L

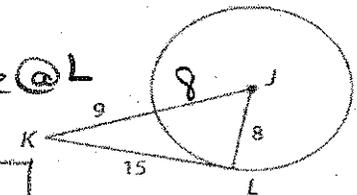
$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

$$8^2 + 15^2 = 17^2$$

$$64 + 225 = 289$$

$$289 = 289$$

yes its tangent



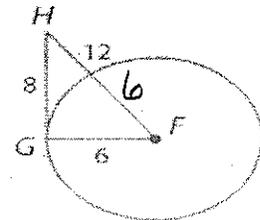
Guided Practice

2. Determine whether \overline{GH} is tangent to $\odot F$. Justify your answer.

$$8^2 + 6^2 = 18^2$$

$$64 + 36 = 324$$

100 ≠ 324
not a tangent



Example 3 Use a Tangent to Find Missing Values

\overline{JH} is tangent to $\odot G$ at J. Find the value of x.

$$x^2 + 12^2 = (x + 8)^2$$

$$x^2 + 144 = (x + 8)(x + 8)$$

$$x^2 + 144 = x^2 + 8x + 8x + 64$$

$$x^2 + 144 = x^2 + 16x + 64$$

$$144 = 16x + 64$$

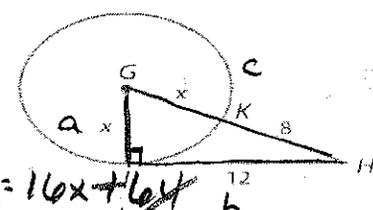
$$144 = 16x + 64$$

$$\underline{-64}$$

$$80 = 16x$$

$$\underline{\div 16}$$

$$x = 5$$



Find the value of x. Assume that segments that appear to be tangent are tangent.

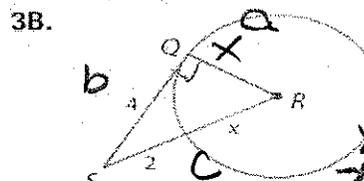


$$x^2 + 14^2 = 17^2$$

$$x^2 + 196 = 289$$

$$x^2 = 93$$

x = 9.64



$$x^2 + 4^2 = (x + 2)^2$$

$$x^2 + 16 = (x + 2)(x + 2)$$

$$x^2 + 16 = x^2 + 4x + 4$$

$$16 = 4x + 4$$

$$\underline{-4}$$

$$12 = 4x$$

x = 3